

GLOBAL X INSIGHTS

The Next Big Theme: September 2025

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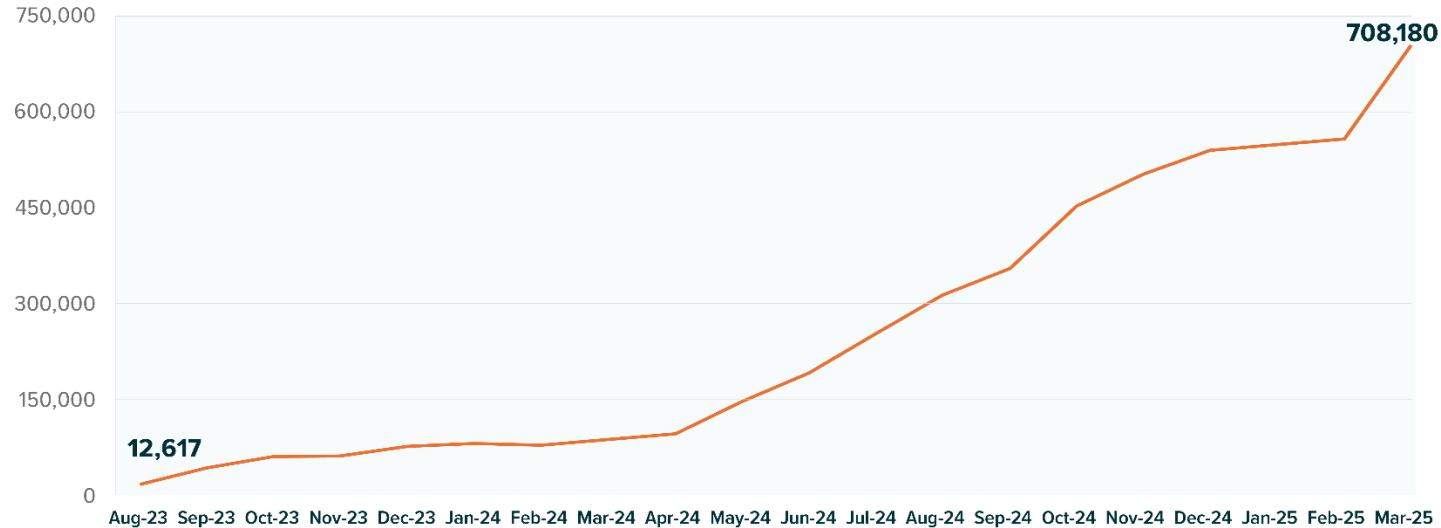
Topic: Thematic



MONTHLY CHART SPOTLIGHT

AUTONOMOUS VEHICLE ADOPTION IS ON THE RISE IN CALIFORNIA

Monthly Waymo Driverless Rides in California



Sources: Visual Capitalist. (2025, July 7). Visualizing Waymo's Rise in Ridership.

Autonomous & Electric Vehicles

Waymo Secures First New York City Permit as Its Rapid U.S. Expansion Continues

Alphabet-backed Waymo received a permit to test up to eight self-driving cars in Manhattan and Downtown Brooklyn through September 2025, with potential for expansion. The permit is a significant milestone for autonomous vehicle (AV) testing with NYC one of the country's most complex urban environments and governed by the nation's strictest AV safety rules. Waymo brings extensive testing experience to NYC, having completed over 10 million autonomous rides across other major U.S. cities and boasting a strong safety track record. The permit builds on Waymo's nationwide expansion efforts, following its launch in Austin and the growth of its San Francisco operations earlier this year. Waymo also plans to bring AVs to Atlanta, Miami, and Washington, D.C., and begin operations in Philadelphia to expand further into the Northeast market.¹



Artificial Intelligence

Record AI Valuations Signal Investor Confidence in the Industry's Continued Growth

OpenAI is in talks for a secondary stock sale that would value the company at a staggering \$500 billion and make it the most valuable private startup company in the world.² The valuation highlights OpenAI's dominance in AI, driven by rapid revenue expansion and an aggressive acquisition strategy, which includes the recent \$1.1 billion purchase of Statsig, still subject to regulatory approval, to bolster the development of OpenAI's Applications business. OpenAI rival Anthropic completed a \$13 billion Series F funding round, resulting in a \$183 billion post-money valuation, nearly tripling Anthropic's \$61.5 billion valuation earlier this year. In just eight months, Anthropic's run-rate revenue has surged from about \$1 billion to \$5 billion, fueled by enterprise adoption and the rapid growth of its Claude Code product. Both funding rounds signal sustained investor bets on AI's transformative potential, equipping these firms with scale, innovation capacity, and strategic resources to shape the next wave of AI-driven enterprise and customer solutions.³

U.S. Infrastructure

Manufacturing and Innovation Get a Supercharge From Apple

Apple added a fresh \$100 billion to its American Manufacturing Program (AMP), bringing it to \$600 billion. The newly launched program aims to bring advanced component production back to the United States and strengthen supplier networks nationwide. Spanning all 50 states, the AMP supports more than 450,000 supplier and partner jobs and plans for the direct hires of 20,000 U.S. workers, primarily in R&D, silicon engineering, software, AI, and machine learning. Through partnerships with various U.S.-based companies, key AMP initiatives include building iPhone and Apple Watch glass in Kentucky, expanding rare-earth magnet production in Texas, and laying the groundwork for an end-to-end American silicon supply chain, which is expected to produce 19 billion chips by the end of 2025. Apple is also working with Broadcom and GlobalFoundries to develop and manufacture cellular semiconductor components for its 5G communications products in the United States.⁴ These initiatives will strengthen domestic manufacturing while reinforcing America's high-tech infrastructure in hardware, design, and innovation.

Robotics & Artificial Intelligence

Nvidia's New Robot "Brain" Signals a Breakthrough in Physical Automation

Nvidia unveiled its latest robotics chip module, Jetson AGX Thor, designed to serve as a robot's brain and power the next wave of robotics and physical AI. Built on Nvidia's most advanced Blackwell graphics processor units (GPUs), the same architecture used in its AI and computer gaming chips, the new module delivers up to 7.5 times the AI compute of its predecessor. This power enables the modules to run generative AI models that can interpret the world around them, which is essential for humanoid robots. Leading robotics and tech firms, including Amazon, Meta, Boston Dynamics, Agility Robotics, and Caterpillar, along with startup Figure, are already using it, while companies like John Deere and OpenAI are evaluating potential applications. By enabling real-time, intelligent interactions at the edge, Jetson Thor supports multiple generative AI models on one platform, making advanced autonomy achievable across industries such as manufacturing, logistics, agriculture, and healthcare.⁵

U.S. Electrification

Momentum Builds for Nuclear Power and Renewables Amid Data Center Boom

The U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission recently approved a waiver request by utility NextEra to restart its Duane Arnold nuclear power plant in Iowa by year-end 2029. The decision comes amid surging electricity demand driven by data centers. The plant, which was decommissioned in 2020, could bring 600 megawatts (MW) of electricity-generating capacity back online.⁶ Constellation Energy is evaluating whether to add next-gen nuclear reactors to its Clinton Clean Energy Center in Illinois, which currently has 1,121MW of capacity and will supply Meta exclusively starting in 2027.⁷ These projects highlight how nuclear and renewable energy producers can be well positioned to benefit from rising electricity and data center demand as tech companies increasingly contract both energy sources to expand and diversify their clean energy portfolios. Amazon, Meta, Microsoft, and Google accounted for 43% of all clean power purchase agreements signed in 2024.⁸

Cloud Computing

More Multi-Billion-Dollar Cloud Deals as AI Demand Soars

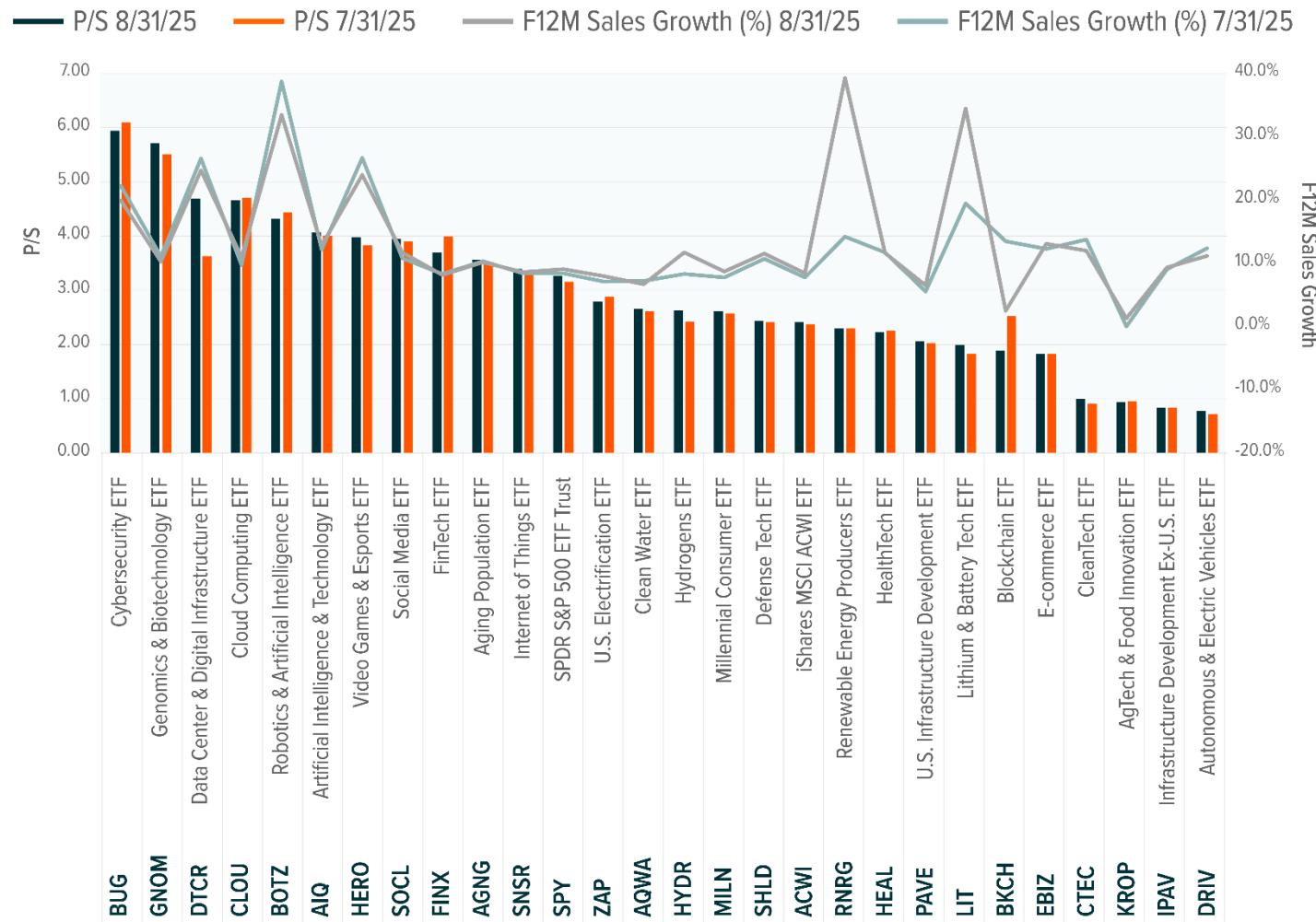
Google secured a six-year, \$10 billion-plus cloud computing agreement with Meta, its biggest cloud deal to date. Meta will use Google Cloud servers, storage, networking, and related infrastructure to support its rapidly expanding AI initiatives, including personal superintelligence.⁹ For Google, the pact adds momentum to its Cloud unit, which is working to gain ground on established rivals such as Amazon Web Services (AWS) and Microsoft Azure. Earlier this year Google also won cloud business from OpenAI, which had previously relied heavily on Microsoft's Azure infrastructure.¹⁰ More broadly, the agreement highlights the scope of AI compute demands, which have rivals collaborating. It also signals that the cloud is not just infrastructure; it's the linchpin enabling enterprise AI ambitions at scale.



THE NUMBERS

The following charts examine returns and sales growth expectations by theme, based on their corresponding ETFs.

P/S AND F12M SALES GROWTH

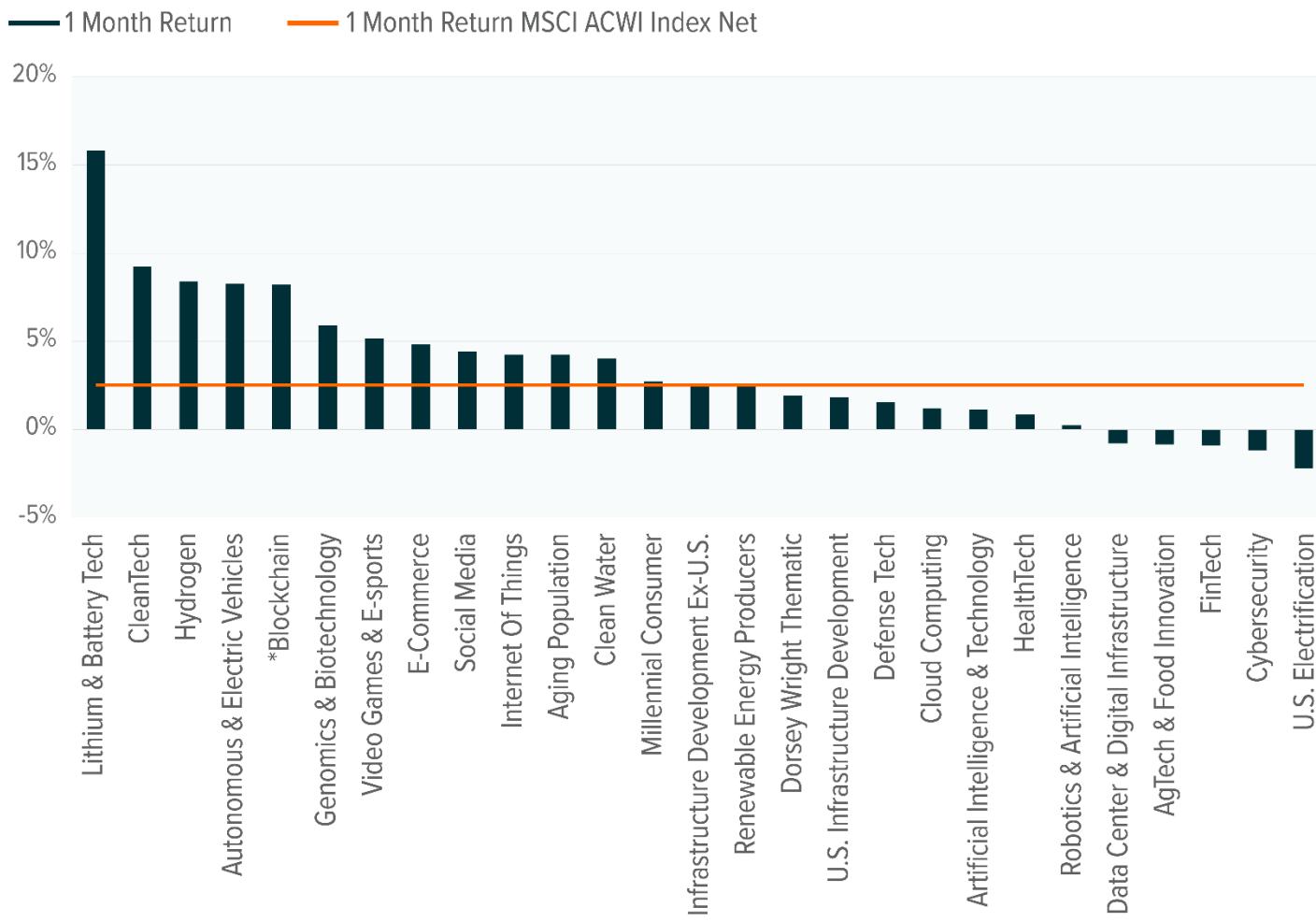


Note: F12M Sales Growth is calculated using consensus analyst expectations for total sales in the next 12 months and weighted average trailing 12 month revenue. **Please note that substantial month-over-month variations in F12M Sales may be the result of Bloomberg coverage and estimates of underlying securities.** P/S refers to price-to-sales and is calculated by dividing the company's market capitalizations by their revenues over the most recent year.

Source: Bloomberg, data is as of 8/31/25 and 7/31/25, Global X ETFs.



AUGUST 2025 THEMATIC ETF RETURNS



Source: Bloomberg, August 31, 2025, Global X ETFs. *Blockchain reflects figures according to BKCH ETF.

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. Investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate so that an investors' shares, when sold or redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be higher or lower than the performance quoted. High short-term performance of the fund is unusual and investors should not expect such performance to be repeated. For performance data current to the most recent month end, please call 1-888-493-8631 or visit www.globalxetfs.com.



Standard Performance			Cumulative % Data as of month end (08/31/25)			Avg. Annualized % Data as of quarter end (06/30/25)				
	Expense Ratio		1 Month	3 Month	Since Inception	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	Since Inception
ROBOTICS & ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE Inception Date 09/12/2016	0.68%	NAV	0.33%	8.98%	135.44%	6.16%	17.30%	6.64%	-	9.82%
		Market Price	0.24%	8.84%	134.40%	6.09%	17.35%	6.67%	-	9.82%
		Index	0.35%	9.09%	143.34%	6.52%	17.74%	7.17%	-	10.22%
FINTECH Inception Date 09/12/2016	0.68%	NAV	-0.96%	10.85%	141.37%	36.08%	17.42%	1.92%	-	10.58%
		Market Price	-0.93%	11.01%	141.15%	36.74%	17.52%	1.91%	-	10.60%
		Index	-0.90%	11.04%	153.20%	36.87%	17.93%	2.38%	-	11.16%
INTERNET OF THINGS Inception Date 09/12/2016	0.68%	NAV	3.95%	8.83%	173.86%	5.41%	14.35%	9.93%	-	11.88%
		Market Price	4.27%	8.61%	173.01%	5.87%	14.50%	9.96%	-	11.90%
		Index	4.03%	9.03%	183.60%	6.03%	14.92%	10.43%	-	12.31%
CLOUD COMPUTING Inception Date 04/12/2019	0.68%	NAV	1.01%	-0.13%	54.78%	18.54%	12.28%	2.06%	-	7.60%
		Market Price	1.19%	0.09%	55.54%	18.67%	12.26%	2.05%	-	7.66%
		Index	1.09%	0.05%	61.22%	19.33%	13.00%	2.74%	-	8.28%
SOCIAL MEDIA Inception Date 11/14/2011	0.65%	NAV	4.35%	22.96%	301.68%	26.44%	17.78%	4.88%	10.67%	10.15%
		Market Price	4.41%	23.71%	300.86%	26.79%	17.68%	4.80%	10.65%	10.13%
		Index	4.39%	23.14%	331.62%	27.20%	18.41%	5.38%	11.27%	10.72%
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE & TECHNOLOGY Inception Date 05/11/2018	0.68%	NAV	0.99%	11.83%	208.78%	22.83%	28.24%	16.43%	-	16.58%
		Market Price	1.14%	11.99%	209.00%	22.79%	28.33%	16.48%	-	16.60%
		Index	1.07%	12.04%	219.90%	23.60%	29.02%	17.08%	-	17.14%
AUTONOMOUS & ELECTRIC VEHICLES Inception Date 04/13/2018	0.68%	NAV	8.13%	19.00%	92.67%	1.30%	4.59%	11.26%	-	7.86%
		Market Price	8.29%	19.27%	92.25%	1.18%	4.50%	11.19%	-	7.83%
		Index	8.25%	19.21%	94.92%	1.40%	4.68%	11.49%	-	8.02%
LITHIUM AND BATTERY TECH Inception Date 07/22/2010	0.75%	NAV	15.58%	30.93%	85.67%	-0.39%	-18.13%	4.79%	6.76%	2.77%
		Market Price	15.81%	31.72%	85.38%	-0.39%	-18.27%	4.71%	6.72%	2.75%
		Index	15.63%	31.13%	98.66%	-0.05%	-17.83%	5.17%	7.02%	3.23%
GENOMICS AND BIOTECHNOLOGY Inception Date 04/5/2019	0.50%	NAV	5.76%	18.26%	-39.76%	-19.42%	-11.72%	-13.62%	-	-9.07%
		Market Price	5.88%	18.26%	-38.64%	-19.17%	-11.61%	-13.59%	-	-8.78%
		Index	5.78%	18.37%	-37.81%	-19.00%	-11.25%	-13.20%	-	-8.61%
MILLENNIAL CONSUMER Inception Date 05/4/2016	0.50%	NAV	2.71%	6.56%	243.47%	26.99%	23.58%	12.34%	-	14.19%
		Market Price	2.73%	6.70%	242.05%	27.07%	23.70%	12.38%	-	14.15%
		Index	2.74%	6.70%	258.89%	27.63%	24.18%	12.90%	-	14.73%
AGING POPULATION Inception Date 05/09/2016	0.50%	NAV	4.17%	6.37%	134.52%	6.95%	8.93%	6.23%	-	9.26%
		Market Price	4.27%	6.50%	139.53%	7.07%	8.90%	6.26%	-	9.53%
		Index	4.22%	6.52%	140.79%	7.42%	9.30%	6.52%	-	9.56%
E-COMMERCE Inception Date 11/27/2018	0.50%	NAV	4.85%	13.44%	129.85%	29.13%	22.38%	5.80%	-	11.80%
		Market Price	4.84%	13.23%	129.10%	29.35%	22.48%	5.76%	-	11.80%
		Index	4.85%	13.56%	136.69%	29.69%	22.92%	6.23%	-	12.29%
US INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT Inception Date 03/06/2017	0.47%	NAV	1.77%	12.28%	226.94%	18.40%	25.03%	24.16%	-	14.40%
		Market Price	1.79%	12.33%	227.08%	18.42%	25.01%	24.12%	-	14.40%
		Index	1.81%	12.39%	242.10%	19.01%	25.76%	24.89%	-	15.02%
VIDEO GAMES & ESPORTS Inception Date 10/25/2019	0.50%	NAV	4.20%	11.84%	127.60%	55.12%	16.97%	8.15%	-	15.57%
		Market Price	5.13%	12.32%	127.81%	54.94%	17.00%	8.07%	-	15.55%
		Index	4.27%	11.97%	133.62%	55.75%	17.47%	8.65%	-	16.09%
CYBERSECURITY Inception Date 10/25/2019	0.51%	NAV	-1.13%	-1.81%	131.82%	25.18%	14.64%	14.06%	-	17.54%
		Market Price	-1.21%	-1.95%	135.77%	25.54%	14.73%	14.07%	-	17.94%
		Index	-1.07%	-1.67%	139.58%	25.83%	15.33%	14.71%	-	18.20%
DORSEY WRIGHT THEMATIC Inception Date 10/25/2019	0.50%	NAV	1.93%	8.57%	12.52%	15.17%	-2.51%	-2.43%	-	1.60%
		Market Price	1.93%	8.43%	13.56%	15.62%	-2.33%	-2.46%	-	1.79%
		Index	1.92%	8.56%	10.90%	14.85%	-2.71%	-2.70%	-	1.34%
HEALTHTECH Inception Date 07/29/2020	0.50%	NAV	0.96%	0.46%	-31.05%	23.27%	-2.04%	-	-	-6.65%
		Market Price	0.86%	0.55%	-30.92%	24.78%	-1.77%	-	-	-6.53%
		Index	3.97%	10.29%	-29.28%	26.51%	-0.92%	-	-	-6.20%



CLEANTECH Inception Date 10/27/2020	0.50%	NAV	8.82%	33.16%	-40.14%	-9.85%	-18.61%	-	-	-	-14.20%
		Market Price	9.25%	32.86%	-40.27%	-9.45%	-18.83%	-	-	-	-14.30%
		Index	8.84%	33.29%	-41.03%	-9.98%	-18.49%	-	-	-	-14.49%
DATA CENTER & DIGITAL INFRASTRUCTURE Inception Date 10/27/2020	0.50%	NAV	-1.00%	10.34%	36.01%	25.69%	9.79%	-	-	-	6.42%
		Market Price	-0.79%	10.39%	36.24%	25.74%	9.96%	-	-	-	6.51%
		Index	-0.92%	10.48%	37.28%	26.29%	10.08%	-	-	-	6.61%
RENEWABLE ENERGY PRODUCERS Inception Date 05/27/2015	0.65%	NAV	1.90%	10.88%	-9.33%	-1.20%	-10.56%	-5.32%	-0.88%	-	-1.40%
		Market Price	2.62%	10.28%	-9.40%	-0.49%	-10.49%	-5.28%	-0.92%	-	-1.36%
		Index	2.03%	11.06%	-5.63%	-0.87%	-10.09%	-4.93%	-0.49%	-	-1.02%
CLEAN WATER Inception Date 04/08/2021	0.50%	NAV	3.69%	7.74%	39.15%	12.79%	14.54%	-	-	-	7.03%
		Market Price	4.05%	7.85%	40.20%	13.55%	14.66%	-	-	-	7.23%
		Index	3.77%	7.93%	41.61%	13.39%	15.02%	-	-	-	7.44%
AGTECH AND FOOD INNOVATION Inception Date 07/12/2021	0.50%	NAV	-0.46%	1.53%	-55.41%	8.88%	-10.90%	-	-	-	-18.52%
		Market Price	-0.83%	0.58%	-55.58%	8.94%	-10.89%	-	-	-	-18.41%
		Index	-0.48%	1.43%	-54.76%	9.32%	-10.56%	-	-	-	-18.21%
HYDROGEN Inception Date 07/12/2021	0.50%	NAV	8.49%	46.52%	-78.42%	-10.82%	-26.90%	-	-	-	-34.49%
		Market Price	8.41%	44.94%	-78.53%	-9.40%	-26.73%	-	-	-	-34.25%
		Index	8.24%	45.51%	-78.57%	-12.33%	-26.96%	-	-	-	-34.51%
BLOCKCHAIN Inception Date 07/12/2021	0.50%	NAV	7.59%	53.61%	-26.52%	11.37%	42.39%	-	-	-	-11.62%
		Market Price	8.23%	54.95%	-26.21%	10.91%	42.24%	-	-	-	-11.74%
		Index	7.62%	53.63%	-29.36%	11.05%	40.88%	-	-	-	-12.50%
DEFENSE TECH Inception date 09/11/23	0.50%	NAV	1.34%	9.62%	153.31%	82.43%	-	-	-	-	64.01%
		Market Price	1.53%	9.37%	153.38%	82.89%	-	-	-	-	64.47%
		Index	1.39%	9.77%	156.09%	83.51%	-	-	-	-	64.94%
INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT EX-U.S. Inception date 08/27/24	0.56%	NAV	2.10%	6.04%	12.36%	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Market Price	2.62%	5.81%	12.73%	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Index	2.10%	6.25%	13.03%	-	-	-	-	-	-
U.S. ELECTRIFICATION Inception date 12/17/2024	0.50%	NAV	-2.04%	7.29%	14.15%	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Market Price	-2.21%	7.16%	14.19%	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Index	-2.01%	7.45%	14.58%	-	-	-	-	-	-



F12M SALES GROWTH, PSG, AND EVSG

Ticker	Name	F12M Sales (%)		PSG		EVSG	
		8/31/25	7/31/25	8/31/25	7/31/25	8/31/25	7/31/25
RNRG	Global X Renewable Energy Producers ETF	39.5%	14.1%	0.06	0.16	0.14	0.37
LIT	Global X Lithium & Battery Tech ETF	34.7%	19.3%	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.12
BOTZ	Global X Robotics & Artificial Intelligence ETF	33.6%	38.6%	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.14
DTCR	Global X Data Center & Digital Infrastructure ETF	24.8%	26.5%	0.19	0.14	0.29	0.26
HERO	Global X Video Games & Esports ETF	24.0%	26.5%	0.17	0.14	0.16	0.14
BUG	Global X Cybersecurity ETF	20.0%	22.1%	0.30	0.27	0.30	0.28
EBIZ	Global X E-commerce ETF	13.1%	12.2%	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.14
AIQ	Global X Artificial Intelligence & Technology ETF	12.8%	12.1%	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.34
CTEC	Global X CleanTech ETF	12.0%	13.7%	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.10
SOCL	Global X Social Media ETF	11.7%	10.7%	0.34	0.37	0.31	0.34
HYDR	Global X Hydrogen ETF	11.7%	8.2%	0.22	0.29	0.25	0.32
HEAL	Global X HealthTech ETF	11.6%	11.6%	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21
SHLD	Global X Defense Tech ETF	11.5%	10.6%	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.26
DRIV	Global X Autonomous & Electric Vehicles ETF	11.1%	12.3%	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.07
CLOU	Global X Cloud Computing ETF	10.9%	9.6%	0.43	0.49	0.44	0.51
GNOM	Global X Genomics & Biotechnology ETF	10.2%	11.0%	0.56	0.50	0.49	0.43
AGNG	Global X Aging Population ETF	10.2%	10.2%	0.35	0.34	0.40	0.39
IPAV	Global X Infrastructure Development Ex-U.S. ETF	9.3%	8.9%	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13
SPY	SPDR S&P 500 ETF Trust	9.0%	8.3%	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.43
MILN	Global X Millennial Consumer ETF	8.6%	7.6%	0.30	0.34	0.34	0.37
SNSR	Global X Internet of Things ETF	8.6%	8.3%	0.39	0.40	0.42	0.42
ACWI	iShares MSCI ACWI ETF	8.4%	7.7%	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.36
FINX	Global X FinTech ETF	8.1%	8.2%	0.46	0.49	0.48	0.55
ZAP	Global X U.S. Electrification ETF	7.9%	7.0%	0.35	0.41	0.58	0.67
AQWA	Global X Clean Water ETF	6.6%	7.1%	0.40	0.37	0.55	0.50
PAVE	Global X U.S. Infrastructure Development ETF	6.4%	5.4%	0.32	0.37	0.37	0.44
BKCH	Global X Blockchain ETF	2.4%	13.3%	0.79	0.19	0.88	0.23
KROP	Global X AgTech & Food Innovation ETF	1.2%	-0.1%	0.78	-10.39	1.16	-15.48

Note: F12M Sales Growth is calculated using consensus analyst expectations for total sales in the next 12 months and weighted average trailing 12 month revenue. *Please note that substantial month-over-month variations in F12M Sales may be the result of Bloomberg coverage and estimates of underlying securities.*

PSG and EVSG refer to Price-to-Sales over F12 Sales Growth and Enterprise Value over F12 Sales Growth, respectively.
Source: Bloomberg, data is as of 8/31/25 and 7/31/25, Global X ETFs.



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- Inflection Points: Tales of The Automation Age
- Why Global Infrastructure? Why IPAV?
- A Decade of Change: How Tech Evolved in the Last Five Years and Bold Bets for the Next Five

ETF HOLDINGS AND PERFORMANCE

To see individual ETF holdings and current performance across the Global X Thematic Suite, including information on the indexes shown, click these links:

- **Disruptive Technology:** Artificial Intelligence & Technology ETF (AIQ), Blockchain ETF (BKCH), Robotics & Artificial Intelligence ETF (BOTZ), Cybersecurity ETF (BUG), Cloud Computing ETF (CLOU), Autonomous & Electric Vehicles ETF (DRIV), Data Center & Digital Infrastructure ETF (DTCR), FinTech ETF (FINX), Video Games & Esports ETF (HERO), Lithium and Battery Tech ETF (LIT), Defense Tech ETF (SHLD), Internet of Things ETF (SNSR), Social Media ETF (SOCL), U.S. Electrification ETF (ZAP)
- **Consumer Economy:** Millennial Consumer ETF (MILN), E-Commerce ETF (EBIZ), Genomics & Biotechnology ETF (GNOM), Aging Population ETF (AGNG), HealthTech ETF (HEAL)
- **Infrastructure & Environment:** U.S. Infrastructure Development ETF (PAVE), CleanTech ETF (CTEC), Renewable Energy Producers (RNRG), Clean Water ETF (AQWA), Hydrogen ETF (HYDR), AgTech & Food Innovation ETF (KROP), Infrastructure Development ex-U.S. ETF (IPAV)
- **Digital Assets:** Blockchain & Bitcoin Strategy ETF (BITS), Bitcoin Trend Strategy ETF (BTRN)
- **Multi-Theme:** Dorsey Wright Thematic ETF (GXDW)

Footnotes

1. CNBC. (2025, August 22). Waymo granted first permit to begin testing autonomous vehicles in New York City.
2. Wired. (2025, August 19). OpenAI Is Poised to Become the Most Valuable Startup Ever. Should It Be?
3. CNBC. (2025, September 2). Anthropic raises \$13 billion funding round at \$183 billion valuation.
4. Apple. (2025, August 6). Apple increases U.S. commitment to \$600 billion, announced American Manufacturing Program.
5. CNBC. (2025, August 25). Nvidia's new 'robot brain' goes on sale for \$3,499 as company targets robotics for growth.
6. Utility Dive. (2025, August 26). FERC approves NextEra waiver needed for Duane Arnold nuclear plant restart.
7. Power. (2025, August 27). Constellation Outlines Nuclear Expansion Plans at Clinton Site as Meta Partnership Strengthens.
8. BloombergNEF. (2025, August 26). Power Hungry Data Centers Are Driving Green Energy Demand.
9. CNBC. (2025, August 21). Google scores six-year Meta cloud deal worth over \$10 billion.
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Investments in infrastructure-related companies have greater exposure to the potential adverse economic, regulatory, political and other changes affecting such entities. Investment in infrastructure-related companies are subject to various risks including governmental regulations, high interest costs associated with capital construction programs, costs associated with compliance and changes in environmental regulation, economic slowdown and excess capacity, competition from other providers of services and other factors.

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share or, if the official closing price isn't available, the midpoint between the national best bid and national best offer ("NBBO") as of the time the ETF calculates current NAV per share. Prior to October 15, 2020, market price returns were based on the midpoint between the Bid and Ask price. NAVs are calculated using prices as of 4:00 PM Eastern Time. The returns shown do not represent the returns you would receive if you traded shares at other times.

Indices are unmanaged and do not include the effect of fees, expenses or sales charges. One cannot invest directly in an index.